

Director of the Gemological Institute of America, and Professor Clifford Frondel, Curator of the Dana Collection at Harvard University, for the donation of other gem-quality garnets used during developmental work. We are indebted to Drs. W. G. Ernst, S. W. Kieffer, and E. Roedder for constructive comments on drafts of this manuscript.

This work was performed under grants GA-1505 and GA-27618 from the National Science Foundation.

### References

- ADAMS, H. G. (1971) *Solid Inclusion Piezothermometry: Experimental Calibration of Quartz-Almandine and Sillimanite-Almandine*. Ph.D. Dissertation, University of California, Los Angeles, 156 p.
- , —, AND J. L. ROSENFELD (1970) Solid inclusion piezothermometry: Experimental calibration of quartz-almandine and sillimanite-almandine. *Geol. Soc. Am. Abstr. Programs*, **2**, 479.
- , —, AND — (1975) Solid inclusion piezothermometry. I: Comparison dilatometry. *Am. Mineral.* **60**, 574-583.
- BEVINGTON, P. R. (1969) *Data Reduction and Error Analysis for the Physical Sciences*. McGraw-Hill, Inc., New York, 336 p.
- CARSTENS, HARALD (1971) Plastic stress relaxation around solid inclusions in pyrope. *Contrib. Mineral. Petrol.* **32**, 289-294.
- CLARK, S. P., JR., AND E. JÄGER (1969) Denudation rate in the Alps from geochronologic and heat flow data. *Am. J. Sci.* **267**, 1143-1160.
- CLAYTON, R. N., J. R. O'NEILL, AND T. K. MAYEDA (1972) Oxygen isotope exchange between quartz and water. *J. Geophys. Res.* **77**, 3057-3067.
- COHEN, L. H., WILLIAM KLEMENT, JR., AND H. G. ADAMS (1974) Yet more observations on the high-low quartz inversion: Thermal analysis studies to 7 kbar with single crystals. *Am. Mineral.* **59**, 1099-1104.
- FREY, MARTIN (1969) Die Metamorphose des Keupers vom Tafeljura bis zum Lukmanier-Gebiet. *Beitr. Geol. Karte Schweiz, Neue Folge*, **137** Lieferung, Schweiz. Geologischen Kommission, Bern, 160 p.
- GARLICK, G. D., AND S. EPSTEIN (1967) Oxygen isotope ratios in coexisting minerals of regionally metamorphosed rocks. *Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta*, **31**, 181-214.
- GOLDSMITH, J. R., AND R. C. NEWTON (1969) *P-T-X* relations in the system  $\text{CaCO}_3-\text{MgCO}_3$  at high temperatures and pressures. *Am. J. Sci.* **267-A**, 160-190.
- HOLDWAY, M. J. (1971) Stability of andalusite and the aluminum silicate phase diagram. *Am. J. Sci.* **271**, 97-131.
- KELLER, FRANZ (1968) Mineralparagenesen und Geologie der Campo Tencio-Pizzo Forno-Gebirgsgruppe. *Beitr. Geol. Karte Schweiz, Neue Folge*, **135** Lieferung, Schweiz. Geologischen Kommission, Bern, 71 p.
- KLEMENT, W., JR., AND L. H. COHEN (1968) High-low quartz inversion: Thermodynamics of the transition. *J. Geophys. Res.* **73**, 2249-2259.
- LAHEE, F. H. (1941) *Field Geology*, 4th ed. McGraw-Hill, Inc., New York and London, 853 p.
- NADAI, A. (1950) *Theory of Flow and Fracture of Solids*, Vol. One, 2nd ed. McGraw-Hill Book Co., Inc., New York, 572 p.
- NEWTON, R. C. (1966) Kyanite-andalusite equilibrium from 700° to 800°C. *Science*, **153**, 170-172.
- NIGGLI, E. (1970) Alpine metamorphose und alpine gebirgsbildung. *Fortschr. Mineral.* **47**, 16-26.
- NYE, J. F. (1957) *Physical Properties of Crystals*. Oxford Univ. Press, London, 322 p.
- RICHARDSON, S. W., M. C. GILBERT, AND P. M. BELL (1969) Experimental determination of kyanite-andalusite and andalusite-sillimanite equilibria: the aluminum silicate triple point. *Am. J. Sci.* **267**, 259-272.
- ROSENFELD, J. L. (1969) Stress effects around quartz inclusions in almandine and the piezothermometry of coexisting aluminum silicates. *Am. J. Sci.* **267**, 317-351.
- , AND A. B. CHASE (1961) Pressure and temperature of crystallization from elastic effects around solid inclusions in minerals. *Am. J. Sci.* **259**, 519-541.
- , J. B. THOMPSON, AND E-AN ZEN (1958) Data on coexistent muscovite and paragonite. *Geol. Soc. Am. Bull.* **69**, 1637.
- SKINNER, B. J. (1956) Physical properties of end-members of the garnet group. *Am. Mineral.* **41**, 428-436.
- SOGA, NAOHIRO (1967) Elastic constants of garnet under pressure and temperature. *J. Geophys. Res.* **72**, 4227-4234.
- STEIGER, R. H. (1964) Dating of orogenic phases in the central Alps by K-Ar ages of hornblende. *J. Geophys. Res.* **69**, 5407-5421.
- THOMPSON, J. B., JR., AND S. A. NORTON (1968) Paleozoic regional metamorphism in New England and adjacent areas. In E-an Zen, W. S. White, J. B. Hadley, and J. B. Thompson, Jr., Eds., *Studies of Appalachian Geology: Northern and Maritime*. New York, Wiley, Interscience Publishers, p. 319-327.
- VERMA, R. K. (1960) Elasticity of some high-density crystals. *J. Geophys. Res.* **65**, 757-766.

*Manuscript received, March 4, 1974; accepted  
for publication, February 4, 1975.*